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**high reliability** discrete semiconductor up-screening guide



www.centralsemi.com

## A heritage of outstanding quality

Since 1974, Central Semiconductor has manufactured innovative discrete semiconductors for OEM products worldwide. Devices are available in surface mount, through-hole and bare die. Epoxy molded, glass passivated, and hermetically sealed packages are available for a broad range of device types. Central maintains ISO 9001:2015 certification.

#### **Devices include:**

- Small signal transistors
- Bipolar power transistors
- MOSFETs/JFETs
- EOS protection devices (TVS)
- Diodes/Rectifiers
- Thyristors
- Multi Discrete Modules (MDM™)

Central Semiconductor has the capability to screen COTS devices to a variety of standards.







## **Quality by design**

Central's designs provide superior performance and reliability with only superior materials used in the construction of its devices. Central's devices meet or exceed commercial performance standards and outperform industry expectations.

In a world where imperfection is all too often accepted, Central constantly monitors its manufacturing processes and business practices to achieve perfect quality products and outstanding service. Continuous improvement opportunities are regularly identified and implemented from within the organization.

## High reliability up-screening

Central offers in-house up-screening solutions to ensure the highest quality devices for the most demanding high reliability applications. To best suit the constantly changing requirements of designers, up-screening and complete design solutions are available for both bare die and packaged devices.

#### **Bare die solutions**

Central has the capability to perform MIL-PRF-38534 and MIL-PRF-19500 equivalent up-screening, and maintains an extensive wafer inventory in its Long Island, NY facility.

#### MIL-PRF-38534

Class H and K equivalents

#### MIL-PRF-19500

Class HC and KC equivalents

#### **Customer-specific up-screening**

Customer SCDs are reviewed and all requirements confirmed

### Packaged device solutions

Central Semiconductor has standard up-screening solutions which meet the majority of customer requests.



J-lite (JL)

COTS devices up-screened to a streamlined high reliability test flow



JX-lite (JXL)

Lite version of JANTX with a streamlined test flow



EX (EX)

JANTX MIL-PRF-19500 equivalent



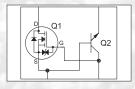
spacellite<sup>™</sup> (SL)

Specialized testing at a lower cost, ideal for low Earth orbit (LEO) applications

### **Custom solutions**

Your vision is our mission. When standard is not enough, Central excels at listening to customers' challenges and designing custom solutions that other manufacturers have no interest in pursuing. **Just ask.** 





### **Options include:**

- Electrical parameter screening
- Custom wafer diffusion and metallization
- Standard/customer-specific testing and up-screening



### Super Industrial<sup>™</sup> enhanced solutions include:

- Customer-specific high reliability testing
- Custom interconnect
- Custom packaging

## **Testing capabilities**

All tests performed to MIL-STD-750 or MIL-STD-883 (bare die) test methods. Central provides dependable management of work flow with accurate device identification throughout the process.



Thermal stream testing



Temperature cycle testing



Particle Impact Noise Detection (PIND)



Burn-in testing



High temperature & humidity testing



Fine leak testing



Gasket fabrication for package decapsulation



X-Ray analysis



Digital microscope analysis



Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)



Highly-accelerated stress testing (HAST)



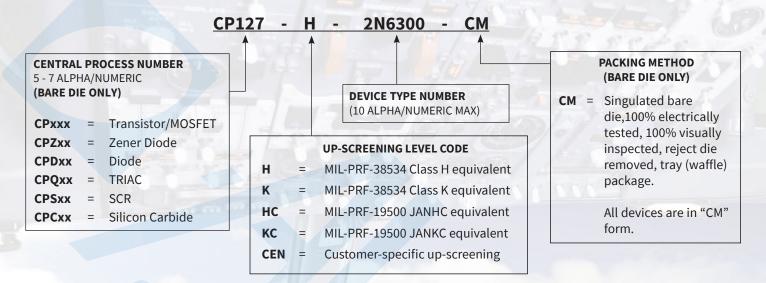
Wire pull & die shear testing

### Part number nomenclature

The following is a guide to Central's up-screened and custom device part numbers.

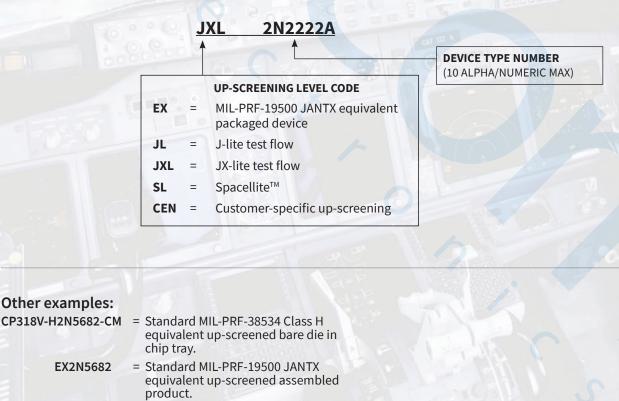
#### Bare die devices - (example: CP127-H2N6300-CM)

Bipolar transistor die, up-screened to MIL-PRF-38534 Class H equivalent, 2N6300 device, packaged in chip tray.



#### Packaged devices - (example: JXL2N2222A)

JX-lite certified version of a Central Semiconductor 2N2222A transistor.



CEN1234 = Custom device up-screened to MIL-PRF-19500 equivalent or customer-defined test specifications. (1234 represents a custom item)

# Test Flow: Class H equivalent die

MIL-PRF-38534 Class H Equivalent Up-Scree	ening	
Screening Requirements	As	
Test	Quantity (Accept Number of Failures)	Specification and Test Method
Subgroup 1: Electrical Test	100%	
Subgroup 2: Visual Inspection	100%	MIL-STD-750: 2069, 2070, 2072, 2073
Subgroup 3A: Internal/Die Visual Inspection	10 (0)	MIL-STD-750: 2069, 2070, 2072, 2073
Subgroup 3B: Sample Assembly	10 (0)	
Subgroup 4: Electrical Test as per Data- sheet: DC Test @ 25°C / DC Test @ 125°C / DC Test @-55°C/ (DC1-DC3)	10 (0)	
Subgroup 5 Wire Pull	10 Wires (0) or 20 Wires (1)	MIL-STD-883: 2011 Cond. D

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# Test Flow: Class K equivalent die

MIL-PRF-38534 Class K Equivalent Up-scree	ning	
Screening Requirements		
Test	Quantity (Accept Number of Failures)	Specification and Test Method
Subgroup 1: Electrical Test	100%	
Subgroup 2: Visual Inspection	100%	MIL-STD-883: 2010
		MIL-STD-750: 2069, 2070, 2072, 2073
Subgroup 3A: Internal/Die Visual Inspection	10 (0)	MIL-STD-883: 2010
		MIL-STD-750: 2069, 2070, 2072, 2073
Subgroup 3B: Sample Assembly	10	
Subgroup 4A: Electrical Test as per Data- sheet: DC Test @25°C (DC1)	10 devices per wafer (0)	
Subgroup 4B: Temperature Cycling	10 devices per wafer (0)	MIL-STD-883:1010-C 10 Cycles Minimum
Subgroup 4C: Mechanical Shock or Constant Acceleration	10 devices per wafer (0)	MIL-STD-750: 2002 or 2001 B, Y1 direction or 3000 g's Y1 Direction
Subgroup 4D: Electrical Test as per Data- sheet: DC Test @ 25°C / DC Test @ 125°C /DC Test @-55°C/ (DC2-DC4)	10 devices per wafer (0)	
Subgroup 4E: HTRB	10 devices per wafer (0)	MIL-STD-883: 1015-A 240 Hours, TA Minimum 125°C
Subgroup 4F: Electrical Test as per Data- sheet: DC Test @ 25°C / DC Test @ 125°C / DC Test @-55°C/ (DC5-DC7)	10 devices per wafer (0)	
Subgroup 4G: Steady State Life	10 devices per wafer (0)	MIL-STD-883: 1005-B 1000 Hours, TC Minimum 125°C
Subgroup 4H: Electrical Test as per Data- sheet: DC Test @ 25°C / DC Test @ 125°C / DC Test @-55°C/ (DC8-DC10)	10 devices per wafer (0)	
Subgroup 5: Wire Pull	10 Wires (0) or 20 Wires (1)	MIL-STD-883: 2011-D
Subgroup 6: SEM	Per Mil Standard	MIL-STD-750: 2077

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# Test Flow: Class HC equivalent die

MIL-PRF-19500 JANHC Equivalent Up-Scree	ning	
Screening Requirements	Mala	d de s
Test	Quantity (Accept Number of Failures)	MIL-STD-750
Subgroup 1: Electrical Test (DC1)	100%	
Subgroup 2: Visual Inspection	100%	206 <mark>9,</mark> 2070, 2072, 2073
Subgroup 3A: Internal/Die Visual Inspection	10 (0)	2069, 2070, 2072, 2073
Subgroup 3B: Sample Assembly	10	
Subgroup 4A: Temperature Cycling	10 (0)	1051-C
Subgroup 4B: Electrical Test as per Data- sheet: DC Test @ 25°C / DC Test @ -55°C / DC Test @150°C / AC Test @ 25°C (DC2-DC4), (AC1)	10 (0)	As per Electrical Datasheet
Subgroup 4C: HTRB	10 (0)	1039-А, 1042-В, 1038-А
Subgroup 4D: Electrical Test (DC5)	10 (0)	As per Electrical Datasheet
Subgroup 4E: Burn-In/SSOP	10 (0)	1039-В, 1042-А, 1038-В
Subgroup 4F: Electrical Test as per Data- sheet: DC Test @ 25°C (DC6)	10 (0)	As per Electrical Datasheet
Subgroup 5A: Wire Pull	10 Wires (0) or 20 Wires (1)	2037
Subgroup 5B: Die Shear	5(0) or 10 (1)	2017

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# Test Flow: Class KC equivalent die

Screening Requirements		
Test	Quantity (Accept Number of Failures)	MIL-STD-750
Subgroup 1: Electrical Test	100%	
Subgroup 2: Visual Inspection	100%	TM: 2069, 2070, 2072, 2073
Subgroup 3A: Internal/Die Visual Inspection	22 devices per wafer (0)	TM: 2069, 2070, 2072, 2073
Subgroup 3B: Sample Assembly	22 devices per wafer (0)	
Subgroup 4A: Temperature Cycling	22 devices per wafer (0)	TM: 1051-C
Subgroup 4B: Mechanical Shock or Constant	22 devices per wafer (0)	TM: 2016 or 2006
Acceleration		Y1 Axis Direction
Subgroup 4C: Electrical Test: DC Test @ 25°C / DC Test @ TA MIN / DC Test @ TA MAX/ AC Test @ 25°C (DC2-DC4) (AC1) AC Test are performed when applicable	22 devices per wafer (0)	As per Electrical Datasheet
Subgroup 4D: HTRB	22 devices per wafer (0)	ТМ:1038-А, 1039-А, 1042-В
Subgroup 4E: Electrical Test (DC5)	22 devices per wafer (0)	As per Electrical Datasheet
Subgroup 4F: Burn-In	22 devices per wafer (0)	ТМ:1038-В, 1039-В, 1040-А,1042-А
Subgroup 4G: Electrical Test: DC Test @ 25°C (DC6)	22 devices per wafer (0)	As per Electrical Datasheet
Subgroup 4H: Steady State Life	22 devices per wafer (0)	TM:1038-A or B, 1039-B, 1040-A, 1042-A
Subgroup 4I: Electrical Test: DC Test @ 25°C / DC Test @ TA MIN / DC Test @ TA MAX / AC Test @ 25°C (DC7- DC9)	22 devices per wafer (0)	As per Electrical Datasheet
Subgroup 5A: Wire Pull	10 Wires (0) or 20 Wires (1)	TM:2037
Subgroup 5B: Die Shear	5(0) or 10 (1)	TM:2017
Subgroup 6: SEM	Per Mil Standard	TM:2077
Subgroup 7A: RHA Total Dose	As per customer requirement	TM: 1019
Subgroup 7B: Neutron Irradiation	As per customer requirement	TM: 1017

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## Test Flow: J-lite and JX-lite

J-lite and JX-lite Certific	ation			
Test	Sample Size	Standard	J-lite (JL)	JX-lite (JXL)
Serialization			Read and Record	Read and Record
Number 1: Electrical Test	100%		25°C (DC1) Per Device Datasheet	25°C, -55°C, 125°C (DC1, DC2, DC3) Per Device Datasheet
Number 2:	100%	MIL-STD-750:	10 Cycles	20 Cycles
Temperature Cycling		TM 1051 Condition B	(-55°C to +125°C)	(-55°C to +125°C)
Number 3: Electrical Test	100%		25°C (DC2) Per Device Datasheet	25°C (DC4) Per Device Datasheet
Number 4: PIND	100%	MIL-STD-750:	-	Applicable
Hermetic Devices Only		2052 Condition A		
Number 5:	100%	MIL-STD 750:	48 Hours for Diodes.	96 Hours for Diodes.
HTRB		1038-A, 1039-A,	48 Hours for NPN Transistors. 24 Hours for PNP Transistors.	96 Hours for NPN Transistors. 48 Hours for PNP Transistors.
		1040-A, 1042-B	48 Hours for MOSFETs.	96 Hours for MOSFETs.
Number 6A:	100%		25°C	25°C
Electrical Test			(DC3)	(DC5)
			Per Device Datasheet	Per Device Datasheet
Number 6B: Delta Shift Calculations	100%			Per Specified Parameters on Device Datasheet
Number 6C: PDA Evaluation	100%			20% Allowable per Min/Max Limits of Device Datasheet
Number 7: Gross Leak	100%	MIL-STD 750	Performed	Performed
Hermetic Devices Only		1071		
Number 8: Final Electrical Test	100%		25°C (DC4) Per Device Datasheet	25°C, -55°C, 125°C (DC6, DC7, DC8) Per Device Datasheet

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### **Test Flow: J-lite and JX-lite**

J-lite and JX-lite Qualification				
Process	Test Method & Conditions	Failures/Sample Size		
		J-lite (JL)	JX-lite (JXL)	
MIL-PRF 19500 Gro	oup A		-2 5 3	
Subgroup 1: Visual and Mechanical Examination	MIL-STD 750: 2071	0/45 🧭	0/45	
Subgroup 2: DC Testing @ 25°C		0/116	0/116	
Subgroup 3: DC Testing at High and Low Specified Temperatures	1357	0/116	0/116	
Subgroup 4: AC Testing @ 25°C	To LAVY	0/116	0/116	
Subgroup 5: Safe Operation Area (Transistors Only)	As Per Datasheet	0/45	0/45	
Subgroup 6: Surge Current (Diodes/Rectifiers Only)		0/22	0/22	
Subgroup 7: Selected Static and Dynamic Tests		0/22	0/22	

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#### Note: 1.

Devices supplied will be to the test flow illustrated above. Any changes to the flow must be agreed upon in writing by the customer and Central Semiconductor Corp. Above are the standard Certification and Qualification test flows for all devices starting with JL (for J-lite) and JXL (for JX-lite) devices.

Example: JL2N2222A

2.

JXL2N2222A

J-lite certified version of a Central Semiconductor 2N2222A
 JX-lite certified version of a Central Semiconductor 2N2222A

## **Test Flow: EX (JANTX equivalent)**

Certification		100% Testing
MIL-PRF-19500P Appendix E Table E-IV - Screening Requirements		
Test	Sample Size	MIL-STD-750 Method
1a) Die visual For Glass Diodes 1b) Internal visual		A A
2) High Temperature Life Nonoperating Life	Optional	1032
3a) Temperature Cycling	100%	1051
3b) Surge (as specified)		17
3c) Thermal Impedance (as specified)	100%	1 Martin
4) Constant Acceleration		
5) PIND		
6) Instability Shock Test		
7) Hermetic Seal F&G		
8) Serialization	100%	
9) Interim Electrical Parameters	100%	
10) HTRB 24 Hours	100%	1039 Condition A
11) Interim Electrical Parameters As Specified For Device Type	100%	
12) Burn-in 160 Hours	100%	1039 Condition B
13) Final Electrical Parameters As Specified For Device Type	100%	
14) Hermetic Seal F&G	100%	1071
15) Radiography	X	
16) External Visual Examination		DENY NY XO
17) Case Isolation		

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## Test Flow: EX (JANTX equivalent)

EX Qualification		
Qualification SubGroups A, B, C, E		
Group A	Group B	
Subgroup 1 Visual & Inspection MIL-STD-750 Method 2071	Subgroup 1 Solderability Resistance To Solvents	
Subgroup 2 DC (Static) test @ +25C	Salt Atmosphere Subgroup 2	
Subgroup 3 DC (Static) test @ -65C and +150C	Thermal Shock Glass Diodes Only Temperature Cycling 25 Cyc (20 @ Screening, totaling 45) Surge Current	
Subgroup 4 Dynamic test @ +25C	Hermetic Seal Electrical Measurements Per Group A SubG 2	
Subgroup 5 Safe Operating Area Test	Subgroup 3         Steady State Operation Life       Biased, 340 Hours         Electrical Measurements       Per Group A SubG 2	
Subgroup 6	Hermetic Seal Method 1071 Bond Strength Condition D 11 Wires	
Surge Current	Subgroup 4 Decap - Internal Visual; Examination	
Subgroup 7	Subgroup 5           Thermal Resistance         Not Applicable - Case Mount Device	
Select Static & Dynamic Tests	Subgroup 6         High Temperature Life, Non-Operating 340 Hours         Electrical Measurements         Per Group A SubG 2	

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# Test Flow: EX (JANTX equivalent)

Group C	Group E	
Subgroup 1	Subgroup 1	
Physical Dimensions	Temperature Cycling Hermetic Seal	
Subgroup 2	Electrical Measurements Per Group A SubGroup 2	
Thermal Shock (Glass Diodes Only)		
Temperature Cycling		
Terminal Strength	Subgroup 2	
Hermetic Seal	SS Operation Life Biased, 1000 Hrs	
Moisture Resistance		
Electrical Measurements (Per Group A Sub- Group 2)	Subgroup 3	
Subgroup 3		
Shock Test	Subgroup 4	
Vibration, Variable Frequency	Thermal Impedance Curves	
Constant Acceleration	Subgroup 5	
Electrical Measurements (Per Group A Sub- Group 2)	Barometric Pressure	
Subgroup 4	Subgroup 6	
Salt Atmosphere	ESD	
Subgroup 5		
Thermal Resistance	Subgroup 7	
Subgroup 6	Resistance To Solder Heat	
SS Operation Life	Hermetic Seal	
Electrical Measurements (Per Group A Sub- Group 2)	Electrical Measurements (Per Group A SubGroup 2)	
Hermetic Seal	Subgroup 8	
Bond Strength	Reverse Stability Method 1033 Condition B	
Subgroup 7		
IGA	Subgroup 9	
	Resistance To Glass Cracking	

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## spacellite<sup>™</sup> solutions

### what is spacellite<sup>™</sup>

Spacellite discrete semiconductors are devices designed to meet the reliability and functionality specifications for today's modern satellite applications.

### why spacellite<sup>™</sup>

- Reduced cost without compromising quality or reliability
- Meets Space 2.0 methodology and directives
- Ideal for low Earth orbit (LEO) applications for the latest satellite technologies
- Equivalent to MIL-PRF-19500 and MIL-PRF-38534 devices



### spacellite<sup>™</sup> benefits

- Optional gold wire bonds
- "State of the art" advanced device technology
- Both plastic and hermetic packages available





plastic TO-220 package

hermetic TO-3 package



When standard commercial devices do not meet your requirements, Central Semiconductor's Spacellite<sup>™</sup> devices are the perfect solution.

**View Central's** spacellite<sup>™</sup> brochure for additional information.

